

# DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW RISK ASSESSMENT TOOL FOR EXPOSURE TO BIOLOGICAL AGENTS

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The COVID-19 pandemic reinforces the need to protect workers from exposure to biological agents.

However, there is a lack in risk assessment tools for OSH professionals.



# Get to know Stoffenmanager®

Stoffenmanager® is the knowledge-based platform aimed at reducing exposure risks to hazardous substances and biological agents in the workplace. We offer a sustainable and simple solution in 11 languages to help organizations worldwide meet (local) regulatory requirements and to be responsible employers by creating a safe workplace. We do this by means of consultancy, training courses and the scientifically validated tool, Stoffenmanager® version 8. Together with you, we work on a safe and healthy work environment!

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Stoffenmanager® is an online system to identify the chemical hazards, control the exposure at workplaces and communicate in an understandable, transparent manner to managers, employees and external stakeholders.

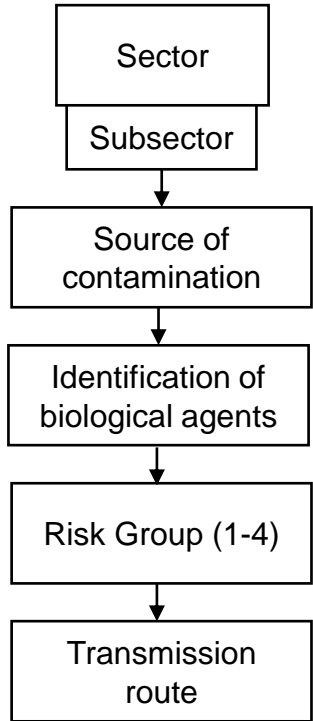


# Project steps for Stoffenmanager® Biorisk

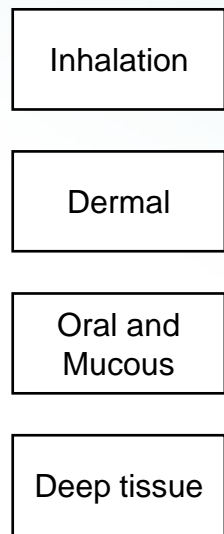
PHASES	EXPLANATION	PARTICIPANTS
<b>Phase 1</b>	Literature research and comparison of existing tools (Master Thesis). Functional requirements for the development of a new qualitative biological risk assessment tool.  (completed)	Rudolf van der Haar (MC Mutual) Cristina Bercero (MC Mutual) Asun Galera Rodrigo (Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya) Geneviève Marchand (IRSST) Carla Viegas (IPL) Remko Houba (NKAL)
<b>Phase 2</b>	Control Banding Inhalation Model (completed)	Rudolf van der Haar (MC Mutual) Cristina Bercero (MC Mutual) Geneviève Marchand (IRSST) Carla Viegas (IPL) Anne Mette Madsen (NFA/NRCWE)
<b>Phase 3</b>	Testing of Phase 2 (ongoing)	Rudolf van der Haar (MC Mutual) Cristina Bercero (MC Mutual) Geneviève Marchand (IRSST) Carla Viegas (IPL) Anne Mette Madsen (NFA/NRCWE) Karen Galea (IOM WORLD)
<b>Phase 4</b>	Proposal for quantification – QMRA (to be developed)	Rudolf van der Haar (MC Mutual) Cristina Bercero (MC Mutual) Geneviève Marchand (IRSST) Carla Viegas (IPL) Anne Mette Madsen (NFA/NRCWE) Karen Galea (IOM WORLD) Lidwien Smit (IRAS/NKAL) Remko Houba (NKAL)
<b>Phase 5</b>	Control Banding for other routes (ongoing)	Rudolf van der Haar (MC Mutual) Cristina Bercero (MC Mutual) Geneviève Marchand (IRSST) Carla Viegas (IPL) Anne Mette Madsen (NFA/NRCWE) Karen Galea (IOM WORLD)
<b>Phase 6</b>	Presentation of results at national & international scientific and practically oriented OSH events, congresses (ISES, etc.) (ongoing)	

# Phase 1. Literature research and comparison of existing tools

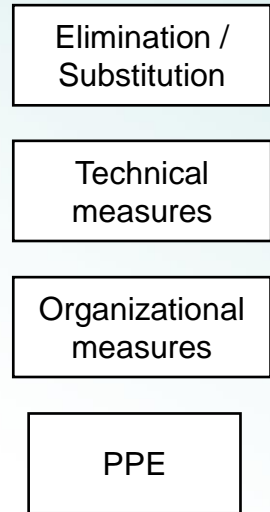
## 1. Hazard Determination



## 2. Exposure Determination



## 3. Hygienic / Preventive Measures



$Risk = Hazard \times Exposure$

## 4. Risk Determination

	Inhalation	Oral	Dermal	Parenteral
BA 1	Red	Orange	Green	Grey
BA 2	Green	Green	Orange	Red
BA 3	Grey	Green	Orange	Orange
BA 4	Orange	Grey	Grey	Green
BA 5	Orange	Orange	Green	Grey
...	Grey	Grey	Grey	Grey

BA: Biological Agent

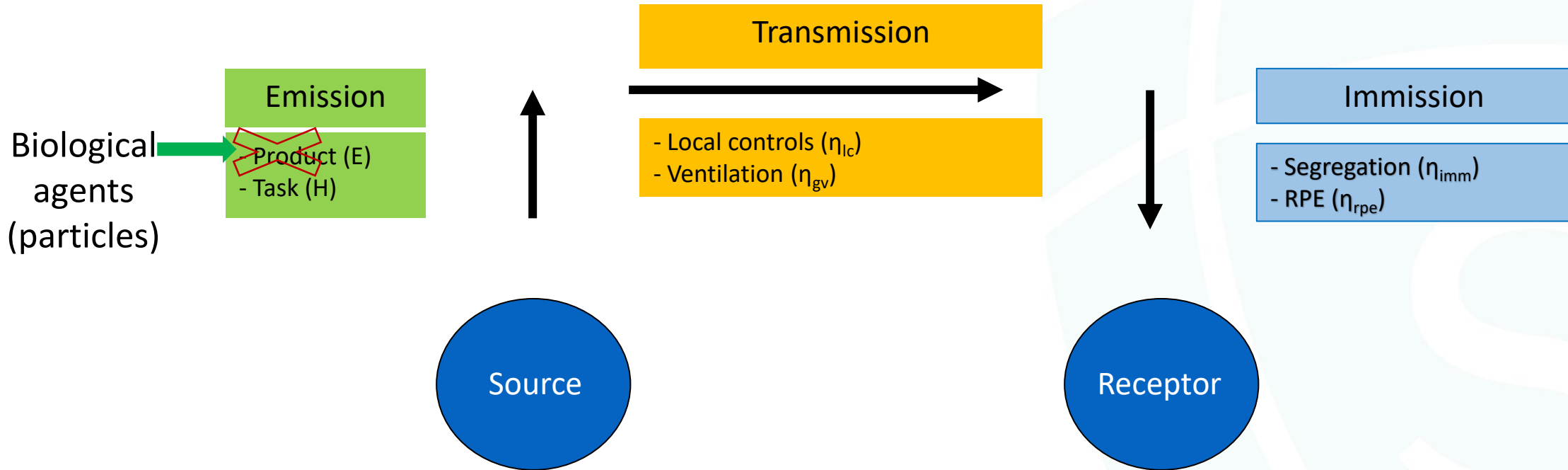
Grey: Not applicable;  
 Red: High risk;  
 Orange: Medium risk;  
 Green: Low risk

# STOFFENMANAGER® INHALATION BIOAEROSOL MODEL

# Development steps

1. Development of the conceptual model
2. Choose the model parameters
3. Assign scores to the parameters (based on literature)
4. Implement the model in the Stoffenmanager® Model Research & Validation Platform
5. Test performance of the model
6. If needed, make adjustments

# Exposure control banding - INHALATION



$$B_t = [(E \cdot a) + (E \cdot H \cdot \eta_{lc} \cdot \eta_{gv-r})]$$

## Validation of a New Method for Structured Subjective Assessment of Past Concentrations

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# Matrix

## Priority levels

	Risk Group 1	Risk Group 2	Risk Group 3	Risk Group 4
Score Low Exposure	III	III	II	I
Score Medium Exposure	III	II	II	I
Score High Exposure	II	II	I	I
Score Very High Exposure	II	I	I	I

# Phase 3. Testing of Inhalation Model

NL – Netherlands  
 CA – Canada  
 SP – Spain  
 UK – United Kingdom  
 PT – Portugal

SOURCE OF CONTAMINATION	SECTORS - JOBS	NUMBER OF WORKPLACE SCENARIOS	LOCATIONS
Human or animal contaminated by use	Waste disposal, wastewater	64	NL, SP
Human or animal contaminated by nature	Municipality Maintenance	4	NL
Processed materials	Food industry	7	NL, CA, SP
Materials from nature (not human nor animal contaminated)	Green waste, forestry, seeds	9	NL, UK
Pure biological agents	Laboratories	40	NL
Beings	Farms, health care, embalming	19	NL, CA, SP
Archival materials	-	-	-
Wood dust	Sawmills	7 (ongoing)	PT
<b>Total</b>		<b>147 + ongoing</b>	

# Workplace scenario: Embalming

## Scenario: Embalming, removing intestinal material with trocar

- Source of contamination: Human
- Tasks that involve Aerosol Generating Procedures
- Amount: up to 2 beings
- Daily cleaning of working room? Yes
- Regular inspections and maintenance of machines/ancillary equipment? Yes
- Task carried out in the breathing zone of an employee (distance head-product <1m)? Yes
- More than one employee carrying out the same task simultaneously? Yes
- Duration: 45 min
- 5 days a week
- Indoors 31-100 m<sup>3</sup>, with enhanced mechanical ventilation
- No control measures at the source
- The worker does not work in a cabin
- No protection



*Atmosphere* 2022, 13(8), 1281; <https://doi.org/10.3390/atmos13081281>



Article

### Occupational Microbial Risk among Embalmers

Loïc Wingert <sup>1</sup>, Maximilien Debia <sup>2</sup>, Stéphane Hallé <sup>3</sup> and Geneviève Marchand <sup>1,\*</sup>



# Workplace scenario: Embalming



*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (G3)  
*Streptococcus pneumoniae* (G2)  
*Pseudomonas* spp. (G2)  
*Enterobacter* spp. (G2)  
*Staphylococcus* spp. (G2)

*Serratia* spp. (G2)  
*Leclercia* spp. (G2)  
*Hafnia* spp. (G2)  
*Moraxella* spp. (G3)

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**THANK YOU FOR LISTENING**

**Questions?**



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